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نظامت اعلیٰ
(پست وارننگ اینڈ کوآپریٹو کنٹرول
آف پیسٹی سائیزرز) پنجاب لاہور

Subject: **PEST SITUATION REPORT OF FALL ARMYWORM FOR THE 2ND WEEK OF DECEMBER, 2023.**

As per surveillance reports of Pest Warning Wing, the infestation of Fall Armyworm, *Spodoptera frugiperda*, has been observed during 2ND Week of December in various Districts of Punjab. (Summary of report annexed).

At present the pest infestation is reported on Maize Crop from 10 districts, infestation is not reported on Sorghum and Millet Crop.


Assistant Director Agri. (PP) Hqr
For Director General

No. 11113-19 /DGA (PW&QCP)
Copy forwarded for information to;

Dated: 19-12-2023

- PS to Minister for Agriculture, Punjab, Lahore.
- Secretary Agriculture, Government of Punjab, Lahore.
- Secretary Agriculture, South Punjab, Multan.
- Director General of Agriculture (Ext. & AR) Punjab, Lahore.
- The Chief Scientist of Agriculture (Research) AARI, Faisalabad.
- Director General, Department of Plant Protection, Karachi.
- Director Agriculture Information, Punjab, Lahore.

PEST SITUATION ON MAIZE CROP IN PUNJAB DURING 2ND WEEK OF DECEMBER, 2023

Pest Situation of Maize Pests								
%age of spots								
Sr. No.	Pest Name	Current Week 2023		Previous week 2023		Corresponding week 2022		Remarks
		AETL	BETL	AETL	BETL	AETL	BETL	
1	Maize Stem Borer	0.00	3.42	0.00	1.55	0.00	4.98	-
2	Fall Armyworm	18.49	-	21.65	-	25.98	-	Decreasing

Pest Situation of Sorghum Pests								
%age of spots								
Sr. No.	Pest Name	Current Week 2023		Previous week 2023		Corresponding week 2022		Remarks
		AETL	BETL	AETL	BETL	AETL	BETL	
1	Maize Stem Borer	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	-
2	Fall Armyworm	0.00	-	16.36	-	0.00	-	Decreasing

Pest Situation of Millet Pests								
%age of spots								
Sr. No.	Pest Name	Current Week 2023		Previous week 2023		Corresponding week 2022		Remarks
		AETL	BETL	AETL	BETL	AETL	BETL	
1	Maize Stem Borer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-
2	Fall Armyworm	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	-

DISTRICT WISE PEST SCOUTING REPORT OF FALL ARMYWORM ON MAIZE CROP FOR 2ND WEEK OF DECEMBER, 2023					
Sr. #	District	No. of Spots Visited	Area Surveyed (Acres)	No. of Hot Spots of Fall Armyworm	% age of Hot Spots of Fall Armyworm
1	Bhakkar	2	0.5	2	100.0
2	Sialkot	2	8.5	1	50.0
3	Sheikhupura	7	19	3	42.9
4	Layyah	5	9	2	40.0
5	Multan	6	22	2	33.3
6	Khanewal	14	52	4	28.6
7	Pakpattan	11	20	2	18.2
8	Sahiwal	6	15	1	16.7
9	Vehari	60	252	9	15.0
10	Okara	8	12	1	12.5
11	Lodhran	0	0	0	0.0
12	Bahawalpur	0	0	0	0.0
13	Bahawalnagar	0	0	0	0.0
14	R.Y.Khan	0	0	0	0.0

15	D.G.Khan	0	0	0	0.0
16	M.Garh	0	0	0	0.0
17	Rajanpur	0	0	0	0.0
18	Lahore	0	0	0	0.0
19	Nankana Sahib	0	0	0	0.0
20	Ferozwala	0	0	0	0.0
21	Kasur	22	45	0	0.0
22	Gujranwala	0	0	0	0.0
23	Hafizabad	0	0	0	0.0
24	Wazirabad	0	0	0	0.0
25	Narowal	0	0	0	0.0
26	M.B. Din	0	0	0	0.0
27	Gujrat	0	0	0	0.0
28	Faisalabad	0	0	0	0.0
29	Chiniot	0	0	0	0.0
30	TTSingh	0	0	0	0.0
31	Jhang	0	0	0	0.0
32	Sargodha	0	0	0	0.0
33	Khushab	0	0	0	0.0
34	Mianwali	2	3	0	0.0
35	Jehlum	1	1	0	0.0
36	Chakwal	0	0	0	0.0
37	Rawalpindi	0	0	0	0.0
38	Attock	0	0	0	0.0
G.TOT 2023		146	459	27	18.5

**DISTRICT WISE PEST SCOUTING REPORT OF FALL ARMYWORM ON
SORGHUM CROP FOR 2ND WEEK OF DECEMBER, 2023**

Sr. #	District	No. of Spots Visited	Area Surveyed (Acres)	No. of Hot Spots of Fall Armyworm	% age of Hot Spots of Fall Armyworm
1	Multan	0	0	0	0.0
2	Khanewal	0	0	0	0.0
3	Vehari	0	0	0	0.0
4	Lodhran	0	0	0	0.0
5	Sahiwal	0	0	0	0.0
6	Pakpattan	0	0	0	0.0
7	Okara	0	0	0	0.0
8	Bahawalpur	0	0	0	0.0
9	Bahawalnagar	0	0	0	0.0
10	R.Y.Khan	0	0	0	0.0
11	D.G.Khan	0	0	0	0.0
12	M.Garh	0	0	0	0.0
13	Rajanpur	0	0	0	0.0
14	Layyah	0	0	0	0.0

15	Faisalabad	0	0	0	0.0
16	T.T.Sing	0	0	0	0.0
17	Jhang	0	0	0	0.0
18	Chiniot	0	0	0	0.0
19	Lahore	0	0	0	0.0
20	Kasur	0	0	0	0.0
21	Sheikhupura	0	0	0	0.0
22	Ferozwala	0	0	0	0.0
23	Nankana Sahib	0	0	0	0.0
24	Sargodha	0	0	0	0.0
25	Khushab	0	0	0	0.0
26	Minawali	0	0	0	0.0
27	Bhakkar	0	0	0	0.0
28	Gujranwala	0	0	0	0.0
29	Hafizabad	0	0	0	0.0
30	Wazirabad	0	0	0	0.0
31	Sialkot	0	0	0	0.0
32	Narowal	0	0	0	0.0
33	M.B.Din	0	0	0	0.0
34	Gujrat	0	0	0	0.0
35	Jehlum	0	0	0	0.0
36	Chakwal	0	0	0	0.0
37	Rawalpindi	0	0	0	0.0
38	Attock	0	0	0	0.0
G.TOT 2023		0	0	0	0

**DISTRICT WISE PEST SCOUTING REPORT OF FALL ARMYWORM ON
MILLET CROP FOR 2ND WEEK OF DECEMBER, 2023**

Sr. #	District	No. of Spots Visited	Area Surveyed (Acres)	No. of Hot Spots of Fall Armyworm	% age of Hot Spots of Fall Armyworm
1	Multan	0	0	0	0.0
2	Khanewal	0	0	0	0.0
3	Vehari	0	0	0	0.0
4	Lodhran	0	0	0	0.0
5	Sahiwal	0	0	0	0.0
6	Pakpattan	0	0	0	0.0
7	Okara	0	0	0	0.0
8	Bahawalpur	0	0	0	0.0
9	Bahawalnagar	0	0	0	0.0
10	R.Y.Khan	0	0	0	0.0
11	D.G.Khan	0	0	0	0.0
12	M.Garh	0	0	0	0.0
13	Rajanpur	0	0	0	0.0
14	Layyah	0	0	0	0.0
15	Faisalabad	0	0	0	0.0
16	T.T.Sing	0	0	0	0.0
17	Jhang	0	0	0	0.0

18	Chiniot	0	0	0	0.0
19	Lahore	0	0	0	0.0
20	Kasur	0	0	0	0.0
21	Sheikhupura	0	0	0	0.0
22	Ferozwala	0	0	0	0.0
23	Nankana Sahib	0	0	0	0.0
24	Sargodha	0	0	0	0.0
25	Khushab	0	0	0	0.0
26	Minawali	0	0	0	0.0
27	Bhakkar	0	0	0	0.0
28	Gujranwala	0	0	0	0.0
29	Hafizabad	0	0	0	0.0
30	Wazirabad	0	0	0	0.0
31	Sialkot	0	0	0	0.0
32	Narowal	0	0	0	0.0
33	M.B.Din	0	0	0	0.0
34	Gujrat	0	0	0	0.0
35	Jehlum	1	1	0	0.0
36	Chakwal	0	0	0	0.0
37	Rawalpindi	0	0	0	0.0
38	Attock	0	0	0	0.0
G.TOT 2023		1	1	0	0.0

FORECAST FOR THE NEXT WEEK:

DISTRICTS	TEMPERATURE	
	Avg.Max. Temp (°C)	Avg. Min. Temp (°C)
Sahiwal	22.7	5.1
Pakpattan	22.4	5.1
Okara	22.1	5.1
Jhang	22.1	5.4
Toba Tek Singh	22.1	5.2
Chiniot	22.0	5.0
Multan	22.8	7.0
Khanewal	23.3	5.8
Vehari	23.1	5.4
Lodhran	22.6	7.1
AVG	22.5	5.6

Optimum temperature requirement for rapid multiplication of Fall Army Worm is 25-35 °C.

MANAGEMENT PRACTICES:

Following practices may be adopted for the management of FAW and to prevent its further spread:

1. Conduct Pest scouting twice a week.

2. Install light traps in maize fields.
3. Mechanical control through hand picking of larvae and egg masses.
4. Placing of sand or ash in the whorls on early stage crop.
5. Ensure need-based sprays and spot treatments.
6. Spray at late afternoon or early morning.
7. Whorl application of granular insecticides and use of T-Jet nozzle in case of sprays for better coverage.
8. Avoid repeated applications of pesticides having same mode of action.
9. Plant refuge/insectary crops along the borders or surrounding of Maize Crop to attract and provide shelter to beneficial insects.
10. At present few pesticides are registered against Fall Armyworm, however results of following pesticides are better against FAW;
Emamectin+Fipronil @ 8kg/A, Emamectin+Carbofuran @ 8Kg/A,
Emamactin@ 240ml/A, Leufenuron @ 240ml/A, Spintoram (120SC) @
100ml/A.
Chlorantraniliprole 20%SC@100ml/A