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Weekly Report for the Management of Important Cotton Insect Pests on Alternate Host Plants in Cotton Zone

Management of Whitefly, Mealy Bug, Dusky Bug

Directorate General Pest Warning &
Quality Control of Pesticides, Punjab,
Lahore

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Total Area Visited: Total 8359 km were surveyed in 14 districts while in case of ornamental plants 55 Kanals were surveyed. (Table 2).

Dusky Cotton Bug: It was observed on 61 trees, 36 weeds and 18 ornamental plants in districts of Multan, Khanewal, Vehari, Lodhran, Sahiwal, Pakpattan Okara, Bahawalpur, Bahawalnagar and R.Y.Khan. Farmers were advised to adopt plant protection measures as under;

1. Bury infested plants and weeds carefully.
2. Keep cotton sticks away from the water channels.
3. Keep field crops, vegetables, ornamental plants, orchards, field bunds and water channels free from weeds.
4. Eradicate weeds at their early stage.
5. Remove alternate host plants.
6. Use effective insecticides at recommended doses (Table 1).

Mealy Bug: It was observed on 1 tree, 5 weeds in district Lodhran, Bahawalpur and Vehari. Farmers should monitor its population on every host plant and adopt appropriate control measures in consultation with local field staff of Pest Warning or Extension Wings of Agriculture Department.

1. Apply Mineral Oil (diver) along with recommended insecticides on ornamental plants, field crops and vegetables for its effective control (Table 1).
2. Bury infested plants and weeds carefully.
3. Keep cotton sticks away from the water channels.
4. Keep field crops, vegetables, ornamental plants, orchards, field bunds and water channels free from weeds.
5. Eradicate weeds at their early stages.
6. Uproot carefully the mealy bug infested plants and bury them.
7. Prune the shrubs and trees infested with Mealy bug.

Whitefly: It was observed on 130 trees, 97 weeds and 19 ornamental plants in district Multan, Khanewal, Lodhran, Bahawalpur, Bahawalnagar, R.Y.Khan, D.G.Khan, M.Garh, Rajanpur and Layyah. Eradicate weeds which are acting as alternate host plants of Whitefly.

1. Motivate farmers to keep whitefly on alternate hosts at the lower ebb.

2. Avoid excessive use of Nitrogen in vegetables and other crops.
3. Install cards of green lacewing (*Chrysoperla* sp.) in the field crop as biological control agent. Farmers may get cards from Biological Control Labs of Agri. Extension Wing at Vehari, Sahiwal, Faisalabad, T.T. Singh, Jhang, M. Garh, Layyah, Pakpattan and Okara.
4. Apply pesticides as last resort as given in the table 1.

Table 1: Pesticides recommended against Dusky Bug, Mealy Bug and Whitefly of Cotton		
S#	Common Name	Dose/Acre
Dusky Cotton Bug		
1	Fipronil	400 ML
2	Lambda Cyhalothrin 2.5EC	330 ML
Mealy Bug		
1	Profenofos 50 EC	800 ML
2	Profenofos + Cypermethrin	500 ML
3	Malathion	500 ML
Whitefly		
1	Flonicamid 50% WG	80-120 g
2	Diafenturon 500 SC	200 ML
3	Acetameprid	125-150 g
4	Pyriproxifen 10.8 EC	500 ML